

# 2018 Community Report

# **Chicago Community Area Report - East Garfield Park**

**T** ILLINOIS CPRD | Center for Prevention Research & Development school of social work



Data collected Spring 2018

#### Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2018), this report provides community-level data on a variety of health and social indicators such as drug use, bullying, and school climate. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents following this introduction. In most cases, only a portion of schools in a community participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with only one district reporting. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. In order to have the best understanding of how well the results in this report reflect the experiences of the youth in this community, several factors should be considered including: Public School Building Participation, Public School Student Participation, and Private School Student Participation.

#### Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (i.e. contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS eligible participating public schools in the community.

Elementary & M (6th - 8th		High Schools (10th - 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
7	7	3	3

#### Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

#### Public School Student Participation

Table 2 provides a comparison between the actual number of <u>students surveyed</u> in eligible public schools and the number of all <u>students enrolled</u> in eligible public schools within the community. This percentage can be increased by surveying more schools and students within the community. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools.

#### Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade

	N Student Surveyed	N Enrolled Students in Community	% Enrolled Students in Community Report
8th	165	259	64%
10th	72	165	44%
Total	237	424	56%

#### **Private School Student Participation**

Table 3 provides a count of the number of private school students surveyed in this community.

#### Table 3: Number of Private School Students Surveyed by Grade

8th	10th	Total
0	0	0

Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this community. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, these students are represented in the survey results but are not included in data summaries presented in Table 2 or Table 3 above.

#### Organization of the Report (Data Tables and Charts)

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "N/A" (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was not asked at that grade level. If you see an "N/R" (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2016 IYS. State level results from the 2018 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2016 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of the <u>Summary Charts</u>, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page.

Keep in mind that the IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <a href="http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results">http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results</a>.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <u>http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/</u>.

## **Table of Contents**

#### Data Tables

(1)	Student Characteristics	1
	Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2)	Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	5
	Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, and consequences of drug use.	
(3)	Drug Use Contributing Factors	13
	Includes factors in students, their families and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance abuse, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	
(4)	Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency	30
	Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying and fighting.	
(5)	Academic and School Experiences	32
	Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment and engagement in youth activities.	
(6)	Mental, Social and Physical Health	37
	Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).	
Sum	mary Charts	41

# (1) Student Characteristics

#### Age

8th		10th	
Avg	Ν	Avg N	
13.8	165	16.0	72

#### Gender

	8th		10th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν
Female	56%	92	53%	38
Male	44%	72	46%	33
Transgender	0%	0	0%	0
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	1%	1	1%	1
Total	100%	165	100%	72

In 2018 two new response options were added ("Transgender" and "Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender")

#### Race

	8t	h	101	h
	%	Ν	%	Ν
White	1%	2	0%	0
Black/African American	86%	139	92%	65
Latino/Latina	1%	1	1%	1
Asian American	0%	0	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	3%	2
Multi-racial	11%	18	4%	3
Other	1%	2	0%	0
Total	100%	162	100%	71

#### Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10	:h
	%	Ν	%	Ν
Both parents	20%	33	19%	14
Parent and step parent	12%	19	12%	9
Mother only	54%	88	54%	39
Father only	3%	5	3%	2
Legal guardian	4%	7	4%	3
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	2%	3	1%	1
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0
Multiple living situations	5%	8	6%	4
Total	100%	163	100%	72

## Zip code of student

	8th	10th
60610	0%	1%
60612	26%	15%
60617	1%	0%
60620	0%	1%
60621	1%	1%
60622	0%	1%
60623	5%	8%
60624	46%	25%
60626	1%	1%
60627	0%	1%
60634	1%	0%
60636	1%	1%
60639	1%	0%
60644	7%	24%
60646	1%	0%
60647	0%	1%
60651	2%	14%
60661	1%	0%
65980	1%	0%
Invalid or no response	7%	3%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8t	h	10th		
	%	Ν	%	Ν	
Free lunch	98%	159	96%	68	
Reduced price lunch	1%	2	3%	2	
Neither	1%	2	1%	1	
Total	100%	163	100%	71	

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	40%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	15%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	11%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	9%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	24%
Total	100%

# (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

#### 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade
Used Past Year		
Any Substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	30%	45%
Alcohol	20%	22%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products*	3%	3%
Cigarettes	3%	4%
Inhalants	8%	0%
Marijuana	20%	38%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	3%	1%
Crack/Cocaine	1%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	0%
Ecstasy/MDMA	1%	1%
Methamphetamine	1%	0%
Heroin	1%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	2%	7%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	4%
Other Prescription Drugs	3%	6%
Prescription <b>pain medicine</b> without prescription or differently than prescribed*	7%	3%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	5%	7%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3%	5%
Used Past 30 Days		
Alcohol	13%	13%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	13%	8%
Cigarettes	2%	3%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	6%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	4%	3%
Hookah or water pipe	8%	7%
E-cigarettes	1%	6%
Marijuana	15%	29%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	7%
Used Past 2 Weeks		
Binge Drinking	9%	7%
*New question added in 2018	165	72

\*New question added in 2018

#### When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	75%	16%	9%	100%
8th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	87%	10%	2%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	92%	6%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana*	73%	14%	14%	100%
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	63%	19%	19%	100%
10th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	88%	6%	6%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	90%	7%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana*	62%	7%	30%	100%

\*In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	83%	10%	4%	1%	2%	1%	100%
ouri	In the past year	81%	12%	4%	2%	1%	0%	100%
1.0th	In the past 30 days	79%	18%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	80%	15%	5%	0%	0%	0%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th
None	91%	89%
Once	3%	8%
Twice	2%	1%
3-5 times	3%	1%
6-9 times	1%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	Yes	No	Total
	Beer from bottles or cans	88%	2%	10%	100%
	Beer from a keg	87%	0%	13%	100%
Oth	Wine	88%	8%	4%	100%
8th	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	88%	8%	4%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	88%	7%	5%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	88%	4%	8%	100%
	Beer from bottles or cans	88%	0%	12%	100%
	Beer from a keg	88%	0%	12%	100%
1.046	Wine	88%	3%	8%	100%
10th	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	88%	8%	3%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	88%	5%	7%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	88%	2%	10%	100%

#### ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink\*:

	8th	10th
	Among 20 users	Among 8 users
Beer from bottles or cans	16%	0%
Beer from a keg	0%	0%
Wine	67%	29%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	68%	71%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	61%	43%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	32%	14%

\*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report"

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	97%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	94%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	100%
TOIN	In the past year	96%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	100%

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco or vaping product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, e-cigarettes or a hookah water pipe?

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year*	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year*	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	92%	3%	4%	0%	1%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	84%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	100%
ouri	In the past year	80%	8%	6%	1%	2%	4%	100%
1.0th	In the past 30 days	68%	11%	4%	6%	3%	8%	100%
10th	In the past year	63%	12%	7%	3%	0%	15%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana\*:

	8th	10th
	Among 23 users	Among 20 users
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt) **	91%	85%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)**	21%	10%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)**	62%	63%
Consumed in some other way**	19%	11%

\*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report"

\*\* New question in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%
8th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	1%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	94%	4%	0%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	93%	4%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	94%	3%	3%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
ouri	In the past year	5%	95%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	12%	87%	100%
10th	In the past year	7%	93%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	93%	3%	3%	1%	100%
8th	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	1%	100%
our	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	0%	4%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	95%	2%	2%	2%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	3%	2%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Got into an argument or fight	89%	9%	0%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	91%	5%	2%	3%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%

#### SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	18%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	15%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	16%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	6%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	9%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	15%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test )	19%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	0%	4%	3%	100%
TOUT	You had been using marijuana	85%	7%	4%	3%	100%

# (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

#### PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	60%	25%	9%	7%	100%
8th	Smoke cigarettes	77%	17%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	58%	13%	12%	17%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	70%	18%	10%	2%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	44%	31%	18%	7%	100%
10th	Smoke cigarettes	82%	15%	0%	3%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	33%	18%	26%	22%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	59%	23%	14%	3%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th
0% of students	11%
1-10% of students	14%
11-20% of students	7%
21-30% of students	11%
31-40% of students	13%
41-50% of students	10%
51-60% of students	9%
61-70% of students	6%
71-80% of students	11%
81-90% of students	3%
91-100% of students	4%
Total	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	13%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th
0% of students	29%
1-10% of students	26%
11-20% of students	17%
21-30% of students	7%
31-40% of students	6%
41-50% of students	1%
51-60% of students	7%
61-70% of students	1%
71-80% of students	1%
81-90% of students	3%
91-100% of students	1%
Total	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th
0% of students	7%
1-10% of students	4%
11-20% of students	4%
21-30% of students	3%
31-40% of students	4%
41-50% of students	4%
51-60% of students	6%
61-70% of students	10%
71-80% of students	13%
81-90% of students	18%
91-100% of students	27%
Total	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	29%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	15%	23%	24%	38%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	13%	15%	19%	53%	100%
8th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	16%	8%	19%	58%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	15%	29%	28%	28%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	25%	25%	21%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	11%	13%	15%	62%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	32%	35%	26%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	13%	19%	30%	39%	100%
10th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	23%	18%	52%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	17%	23%	29%	31%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	28%	33%	17%	22%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	11%	25%	22%	42%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month*	15%	21%	29%	35%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month*	11%	38%	27%	24%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

#### PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	66%	14%	8%	6%	6%	100%
8th	Smoked cigarettes	82%	8%	5%	2%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	49%	7%	10%	11%	22%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	42%	19%	20%	9%	10%	100%
10th	Smoked cigarettes	71%	16%	7%	0%	6%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	29%	10%	16%	13%	32%	100%

#### PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	55%	23%	10%	11%	100%
8th	Smoke tobacco	72%	14%	7%	6%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	46%	19%	15%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	20%	7%	9%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	44%	27%	17%	11%	100%
10th	Smoke tobacco	61%	24%	8%	7%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	25%	18%	21%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	51%	27%	8%	14%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	82%	14%	1%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	87%	10%	2%	1%	100%
8th	Smoke cigarettes	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	80%	10%	6%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	88%	7%	2%	3%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	81%	16%	0%	3%	100%
4.041	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	79%	17%	3%	1%	100%
10th	Smoke cigarettes	90%	10%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	63%	13%	18%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	74%	15%	8%	3%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
	Not using alcohol	53%	38%	9%	100%
8th	Not using tobacco	45%	44%	12%	100%
	Not using marijuana	56%	34%	10%	100%
	Not using alcohol	37%	56%	7%	100%
10th	Not using tobacco	34%	58%	7%	100%
	Not using marijuana	48%	45%	6%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th
Yes	60%
No	40%
Total	100%

#### PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	58%	10%	8%	25%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	66%	10%	6%	19%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	83%	4%	4%	9%	100%
10th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	82%	4%	4%	9%	100%
1001	You drank and drove	81%	6%	3%	10%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	82%	5%	5%	9%	100%

#### PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	41%	2%	8%	49%	100%
8th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	38%	8%	14%	41%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	41%	5%	10%	45%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	69%	4%	6%	21%	100%
10th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	74%	5%	6%	15%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	72%	6%	3%	19%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	8th	10th
Yes	80%	70%
No	20%	30%
Total	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	61%	19%	10%	11%	100%
8th	Cigarettes	63%	8%	12%	17%	100%
om	Marijuana	51%	12%	15%	22%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	17%	7%	8%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	40%	19%	29%	11%	100%
10th	Cigarettes	39%	15%	14%	32%	100%
10th	Marijuana	21%	10%	17%	53%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	44%	24%	18%	14%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	To drink alcohol	48%	29%	16%	6%	100%
8th	To smoke cigarettes	64%	20%	12%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	39%	29%	20%	12%	100%
	To drink alcohol	36%	35%	19%	10%	100%
10th	To smoke cigarettes	68%	15%	10%	7%	100%
	To use marijuana	26%	18%	40%	15%	100%

In 2018 wording changed from "neighborhood" to "community"

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th
Very safe	26%	23%
Sort of safe	45%	41%
Sort of unsafe	19%	25%
Very unsafe	9%	11%
Total	100%	100%

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall *	97%	1%	1%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	A friend gave them to me*	97%	1%	2%	100%
8th	My older brother or sister gave them to me*	97%	1%	2%	100%
	My parent gave them to me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from a store*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	Bought online*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall *	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	A friend gave them to me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
10th	My older brother or sister gave them to me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	My parent gave them to me*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from a store*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it*	97%	0%	3%	100%
	Bought online*	97%	0%	3%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source**	0%	0%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall**	50%	0%
I bought them from a vending machine**	0%	0%
Online Access		
Bought online**	0%	0%
Parent Supply		
My parent gave them to me**	0%	0%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)**	50%	0%
A friend gave them to me**	25%	0%
My older brother or sister gave them to me**	25%	0%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me**	25%	0%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission**	0%	0%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it**	0%	0%
I took them from a store**	0%	0%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	5	2

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

\*\*New question in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source**	50%	0%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall **	50%	0%
I bought them from a vending machine**	0%	0%
Online Access		
Bought online**	0%	0%
Parent Supply		
My parent gave them to me**	0%	0%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)**	25%	0%
A friend gave them to me**	25%	0%
My older brother or sister gave them to me**	25%	0%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me**	0%	0%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission**	0%	0%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it**	0%	0%
I took them from a store**	0%	0%
# of Underage Tobacco Users in the Past Year	5	2

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50%* of students skipped the question for *no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

\*\*New question in 2018

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought it at a gas station or store	81%	17%	1%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	81%	18%	1%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	81%	18%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	81%	15%	3%	1%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	81%	15%	3%	1%	100%
8th	My parents WITH their permission	82%	13%	4%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	82%	14%	3%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	82%	14%	3%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	82%	15%	3%	1%	100%
	I took it from a store	81%	17%	1%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	81%	15%	3%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a gas station or store	78%	17%	0%	5%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	78%	19%	2%	2%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	78%	19%	3%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	78%	14%	5%	3%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	78%	17%	2%	3%	100%
10th	My parents WITH their permission	78%	19%	0%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	78%	15%	3%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	78%	15%	3%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	78%	14%	5%	3%	100%
	I took it from a store	78%	19%	0%	3%	100%
	I got it at a party	78%	10%	8%	3%	100%

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source	11%	23%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	4%	15%
I bought it at a gas station or store	11%	23%
Parent Supply		
My parents WITH their permission	30%	15%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	46%	54%
A friend gave it to me	21%	38%
I got it at a party	21%	54%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	4%	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	21%	23%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	19%	31%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission	32%	38%
I took it from a store	7%	15%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	31%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	19%	38%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	31	13

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	A friend gave it to me	80%	13%	7%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	80%	2%	18%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	80%	5%	15%	100%
0.46	My older brother or sister gave it to me	80%	6%	14%	100%
8th	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	81%	10%	9%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	81%	5%	14%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	80%	3%	17%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	80%	4%	16%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	62%	23%	15%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	62%	3%	35%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	63%	8%	29%	100%
10th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	62%	9%	29%	100%
10111	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	62%	25%	14%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	62%	9%	29%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	62%	0%	38%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	62%	5%	33%	100%

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Bought it from someone	52%	64%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	53%	64%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	19%	12%
Someone gave it to me	71%	68%
A friend gave it to me	65%	60%
My parents WITH their permission	10%	8%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	29%	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	27%	24%
I took it from somewhere	29%	20%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	22%
I took it from someone else's home	13%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	32	25

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%	100%
8th	I took them from someone else's home	96%	1%	3%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	1%	3%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	95%	2%	3%	100%
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	94%	0%	6%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	94%	2%	5%	100%
10th	I took them from someone else's home	94%	0%	6%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	94%	5%	2%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	94%	3%	3%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	17%	0%
Someone gave them to me	43%	75%
My parents gave them to me	17%	75%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	43%	50%
I took them from somewhere	33%	25%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	33%	25%
I took them from someone else's home	33%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	7	5

\*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

# (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

#### DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Been in a physical fight	32%	42%	16%	10%	100%
8th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	79%	10%	6%	6%	100%
อเท	Sold illegal drugs	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	90%	6%	4%	0%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	62%	23%	9%	6%	100%
10th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	84%	12%	1%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	94%	4%	0%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	84%	7%	7%	1%	100%

#### BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th
Bullied you by calling you names	26%	17%
Threatened to hurt you	19%	14%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	17%	11%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages	18%	18%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	33%	24%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	10%	6%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	74%	10%	6%	10%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	94%	5%	0%	2%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	89%	6%	2%	3%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	17%	19%	60%	4%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	4%	15%	78%	3%	100%
10th	Put you down or tried to control you	4%	9%	84%	3%	100%

# (5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th
0-9 days	93%	68%
10-19 days	6%	20%
20-30 days	1%	10%
More than 30 days	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

#### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν
School sports team	55%	86	65%	43
Other sports	50%	76	39%	21
School clubs*	29%	43	29%	16
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)*	20%	28	29%	16
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	34%	49	35%	19
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	23%	32	9%	5
Youth drug prevention leadership group	8%	11	4%	2

\*New question added in 2018

#### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th
0 activities	18%	13%
1 activity	22%	33%
2 or more activities	60%	54%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th
None	55%
5 or less hours	23%
6 to 10 hours	7%
11 to 15 hours	7%
16 to 20 hours	7%
21 to 25 hours	1%
26 to 30 hours	0%
More than 30 hours	0%
Total	100%

### ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th
No activities and no work	9%
No activities but work	3%
At least one activity but no work	46%
At least one activity and work	43%
Total	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th
Mostly A	4%	16%
Mostly A and B	38%	19%
Mostly B	6%	4%
Mostly B and C	34%	31%
Mostly C	8%	18%
Mostly C and D	8%	9%
Mostly D	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th
Definitely will not	10%
Probably will not	8%
Probably will	27%
Definitely will	39%
Not sure	15%
Total	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who really cares about me	10%	19%	30%	41%	100%
046	Who notices when I'm not there		14%	24%	50%	100%
8th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	14%	24%	29%	33%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	17%	31%	36%	100%
	Who really cares about me	18%	15%	35%	31%	100%
1.0th	Who notices when I'm not there	20%	19%	31%	30%	100%
10th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	17%	18%	32%	32%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	20%	20%	31%	28%	100%

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who tells me when I do a good job	15%	14%	22%	49%	100%
8th	Who always wants me to do my best	10%	9%	19%	62%	100%
ouri	Who believes I will be a success	11%	11%	20%	58%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	12%	12%	22%	53%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	17%	17%	31%	34%	100%
1.0+h	Who always wants me to do my best	17%	14%	31%	37%	100%
10th	Who believes I will be a success	17%	17%	30%	36%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	17%	14%	30%	38%	100%

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	At school, I do interesting activities	17%	29%	25%	29%	100%
8th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	25%	28%	23%	24%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	22%	27%	25%	26%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	30%	29%	23%	18%	100%
10th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	30%	37%	22%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	23%	37%	26%	14%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
	I feel close to people at this school	12%	10%	22%	36%	20%	100%
8th	I am happy to be at this school	18%	16%	26%	24%	16%	100%
ouri	I feel safe in my school	7%	7%	30%	36%	19%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	17%	13%	24%	23%	22%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	25%	12%	22%	35%	6%	100%
10th	I am happy to be at this school	22%	14%	23%	35%	6%	100%
100	I feel safe in my school	16%	10%	24%	37%	13%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	16%	14%	33%	34%	3%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th
0 days	87%	90%
1 day	4%	3%
2 or 3 days	5%	1%
4 or 5 days	2%	1%
6 or more days	2%	4%
Total	100%	100%

### (6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	81	th	10	th
	%	N	%	Ν
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	13%	9
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	33%	53	37%	27

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	11%	21%	68%	100%
10th	16%	32%	53%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8t	h	10	h
	% N		%	Ν
Underweight	2%	2	2%	1
Healthy weight	71%	75	51%	24
Overweight	9%	9	19%	9
Obese	18%	19	28%	13
Total	100%	105	100%	47

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians?\*

	8th	10th
Never	7%	20%
1 day	4%	0%
2 days	6%	5%
3 days	6%	6%
4 days	5%	11%
5 days	16%	18%
6 days	4%	3%
7 days	52%	37%
Total	100%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
046	Eat fruit	7%	22%	20%	9%	12%	5%	25%	100%
8th	Eat vegetables	22%	25%	13%	14%	6%	4%	17%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	12%	25%	22%	6%	7%	7%	19%	100%
10th	Eat vegetables	28%	25%	19%	6%	10%	4%	6%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?\*

	8th	10th
Never	72%	69%
Rarely	16%	24%
Sometimes	7%	7%
Most of the time	0%	0%
Always	5%	0%
Total	100%	100%

\*New question added in 2018

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	12%	26%
Less than 1 hour per day	14%	7%
1 hour per day	12%	6%
2 hours per day	19%	25%
3 hours per day	16%	18%
4 hours per day	6%	0%
5 or more hours per day	20%	18%
Total	100%	100%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th
I did not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	12%	24%
1 hour or less per day	9%	17%
2 hours per day	12%	11%
3 hours per day	14%	9%
4 hours per day	8%	5%
5 or more hours per day	44%	35%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th
0 days	9%	15%
1 day	9%	6%
2 days	8%	12%
3 days	21%	11%
4 days	9%	5%
5 days	11%	11%
6 days	7%	9%
7 days	25%	32%
Total	100%	100%

## **Summary Charts**

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data (8th, 10th or 12th only). Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2018* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2016* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2018* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there has been no 6th grade state sample since 2016, therefore no charts will display 6th grade data vs. 2016 state data for 6th graders.* Sixth grade data if available and reportable (more than 10 valid surveys) will show only on charts displaying all grade levels surveyed in 2018.

Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below. As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 8th grade form contains a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often - 8th grade), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

### Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences

Substance Use in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

### Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

### First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

### Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Alcohol Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To
  determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the "Drug Use
  Contributing Factors" section of this report.

#### Source of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Marijuana Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that marijuana sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of marijuana source, refer to the relevant tables in the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of this report.

#### Source of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Prescription Drug Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that prescription drug sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of prescription drug source, refer to the relevant tables in the "**Drug Use Contributing Factors**" section of this report.

#### Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

### Interpersonal Violence and Safety

Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade

- Dating Violence is defined as being "punched, hit or threatened in a dating relationship."
- · One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### **School Climate**

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "Academic and School Experiences" section of this report.

#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade in 2018

- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "Academic and School Experiences" section of this report.

#### Mental and Physical Health

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a selfreported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### Nutrition Behavior

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

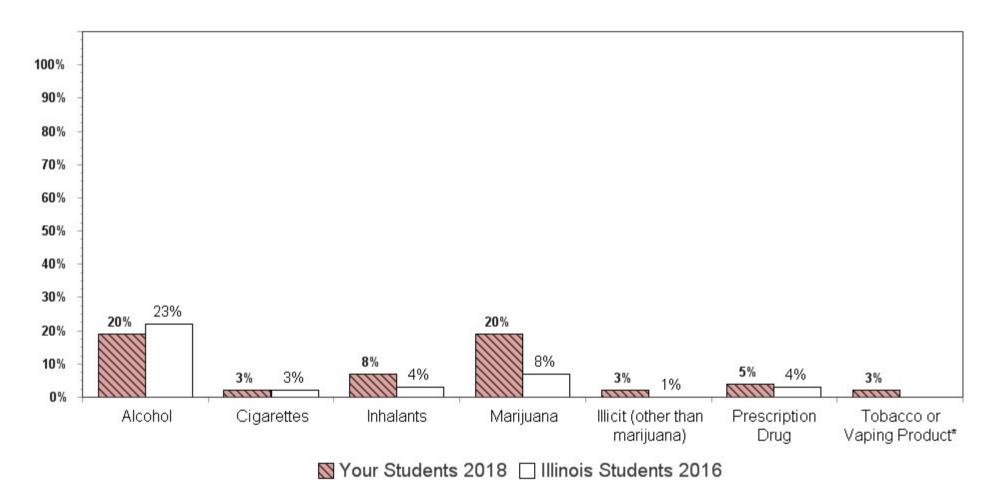
#### Frequency of Physical Activity

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

#### Sedentary Activity

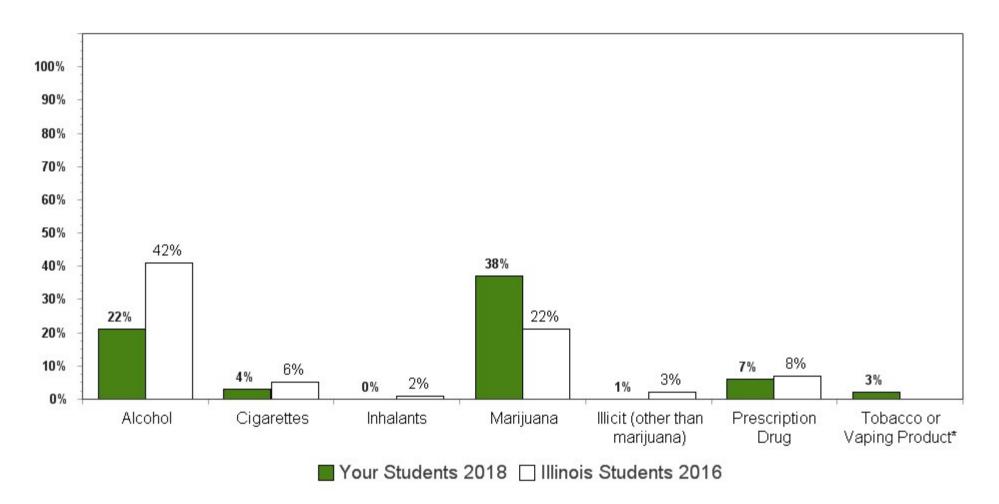
- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Youth



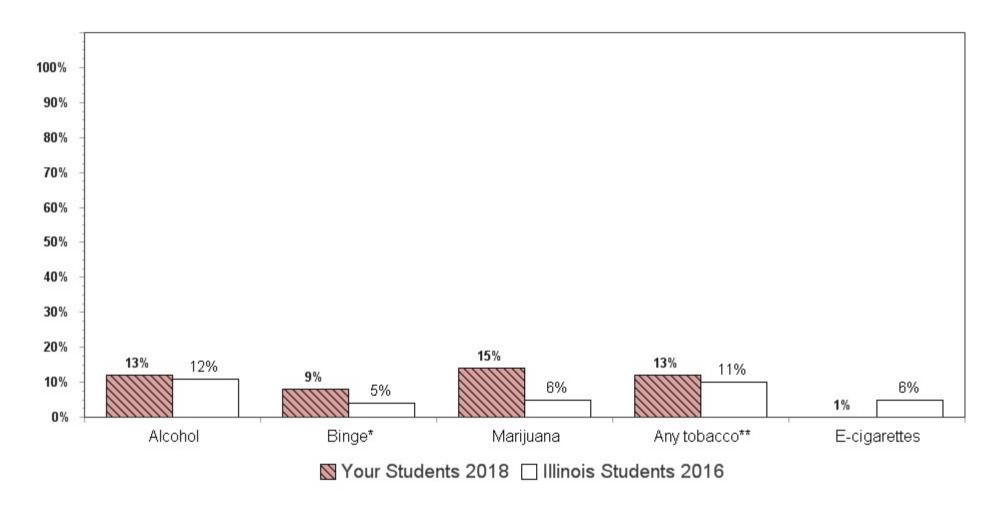
\* Question was not included on any 2016 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

### Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



\* Question was not included on any 2016 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

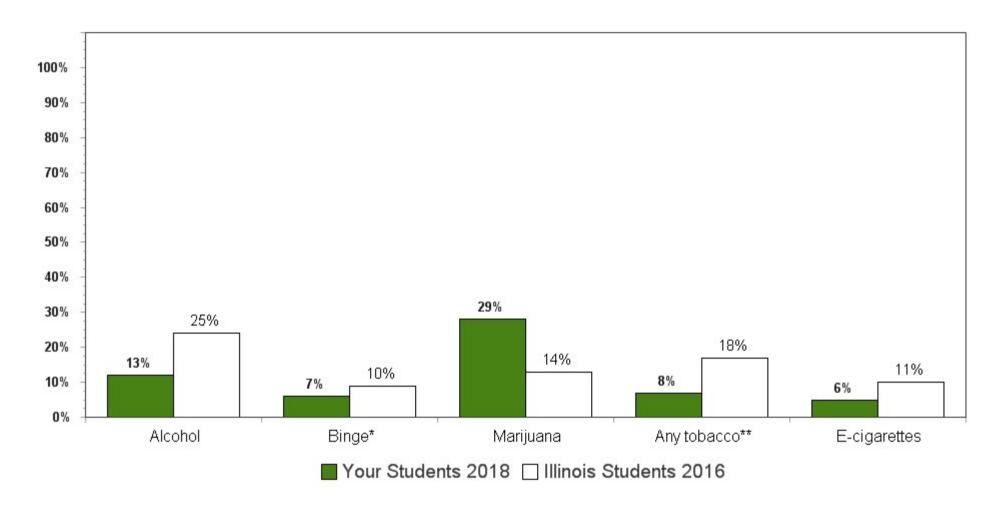
## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 8th Grade Youth



\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs

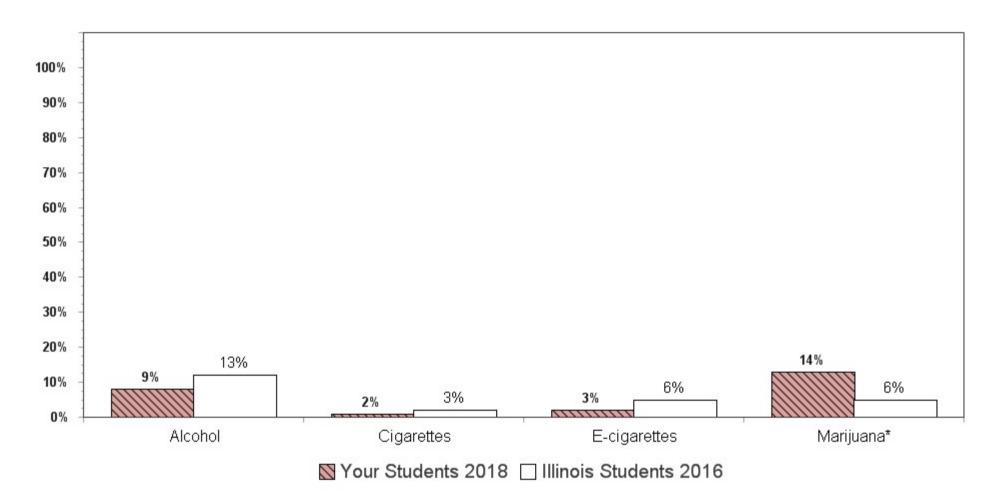
## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth



\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

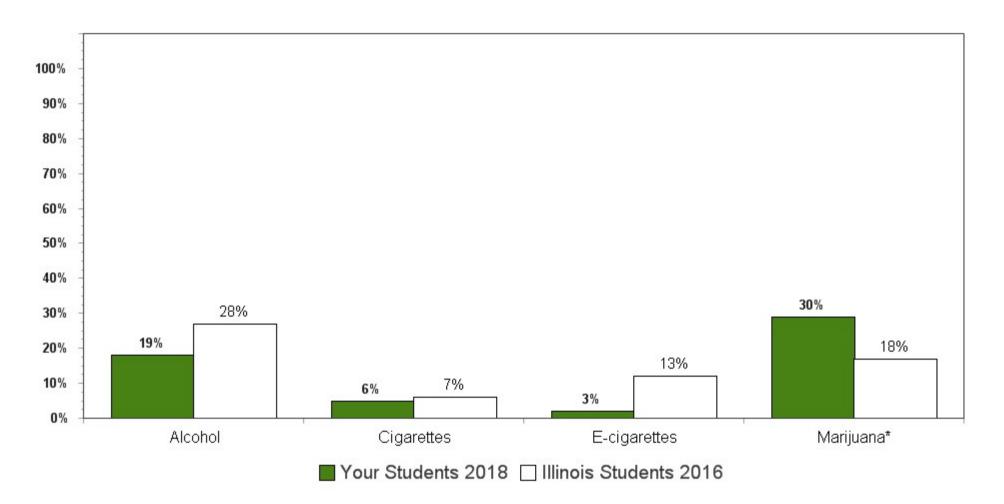
\*\*Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs

# First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



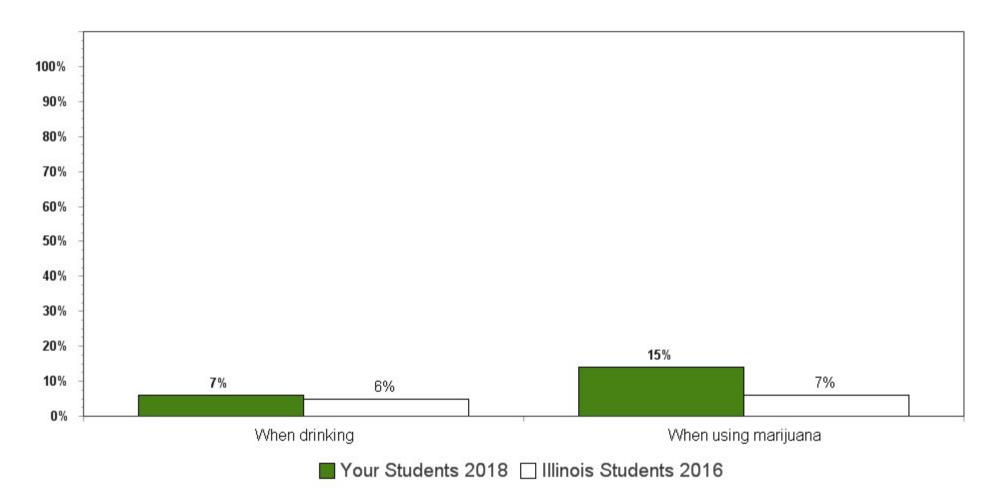
<sup>\*</sup> In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

# First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth

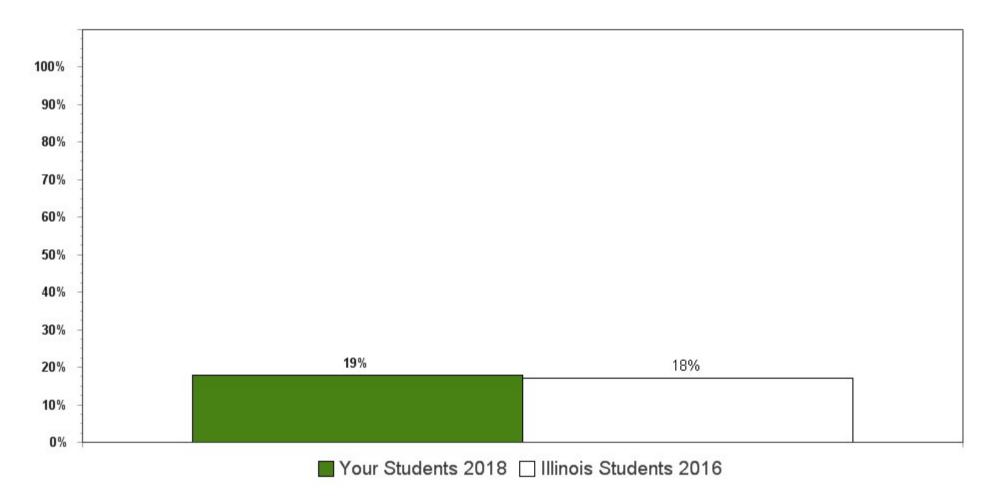


<sup>\*</sup> In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

# Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth

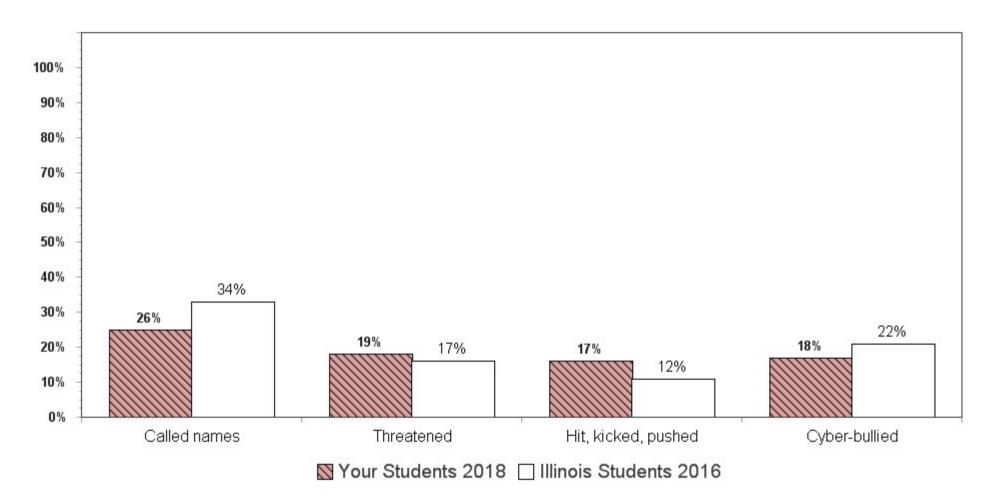


# High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment\* Among 10th Grade Youth

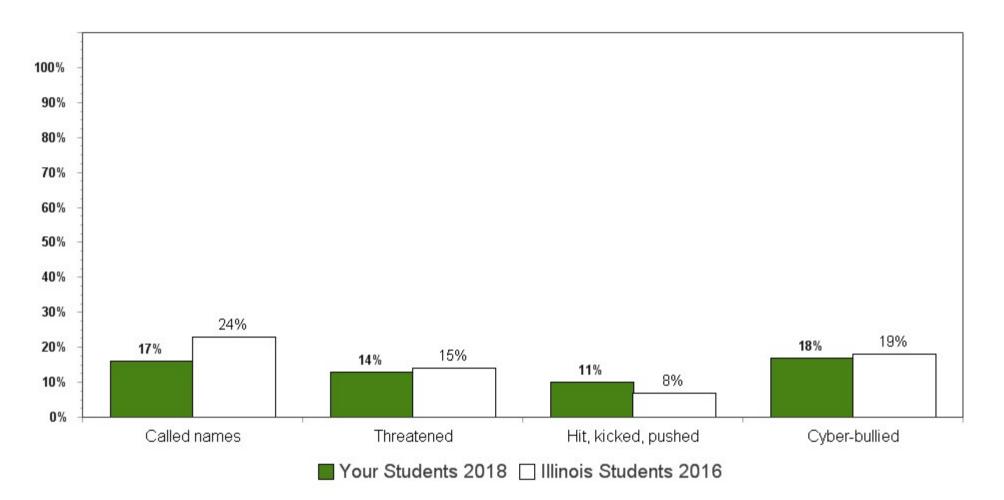


\*According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

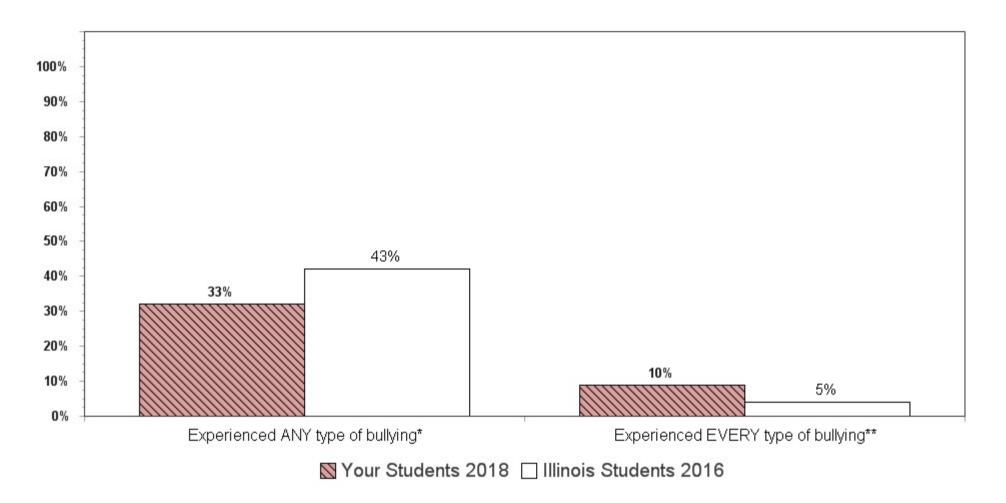
## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth

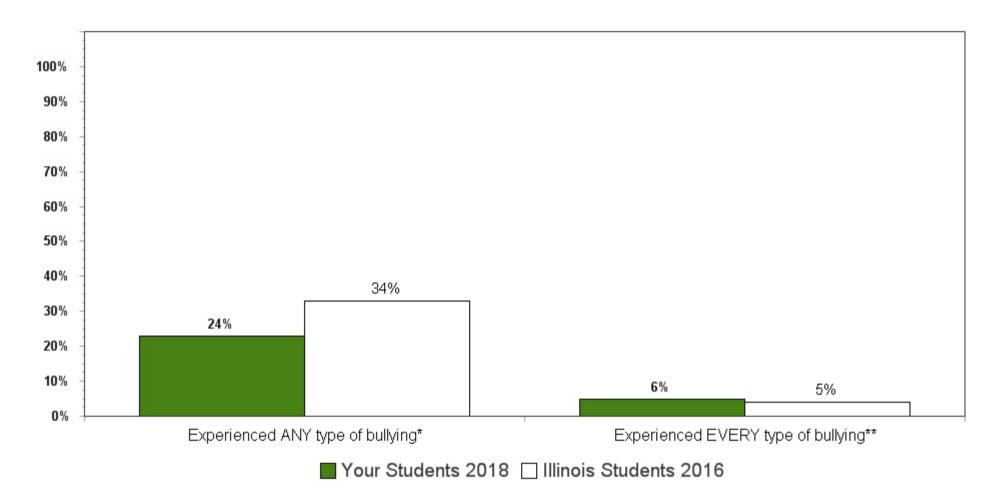


## Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



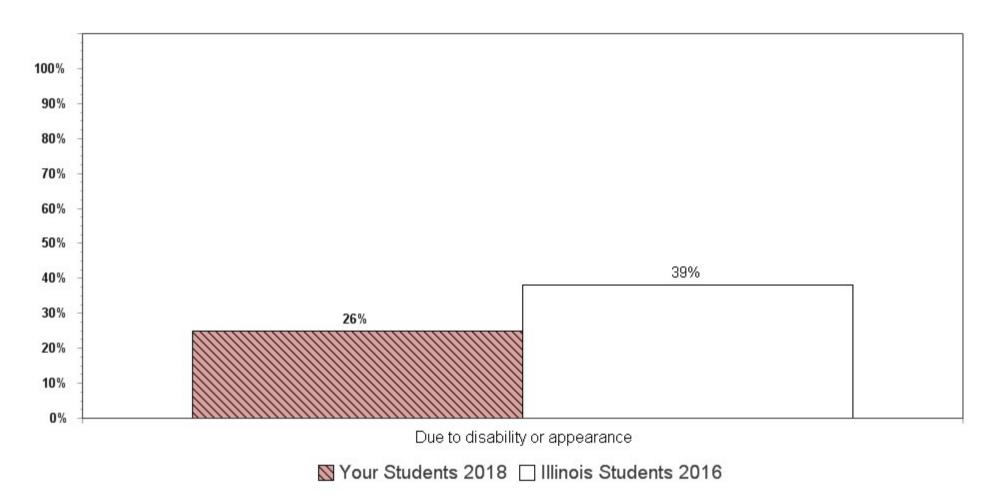
\*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

## Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



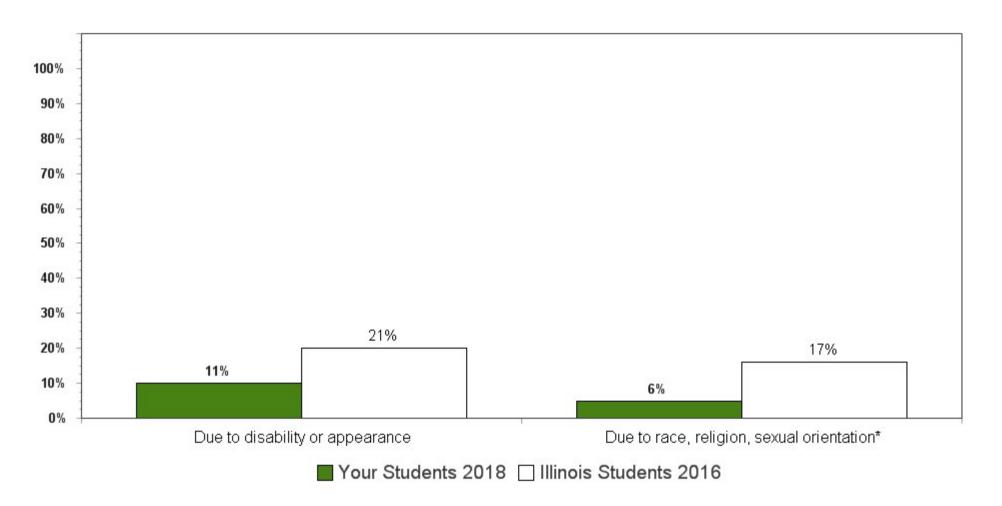
\*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

# Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



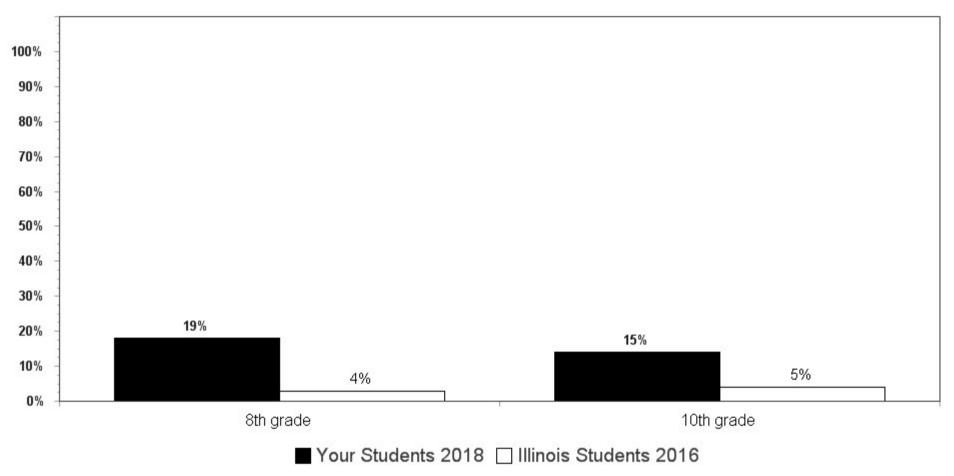
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



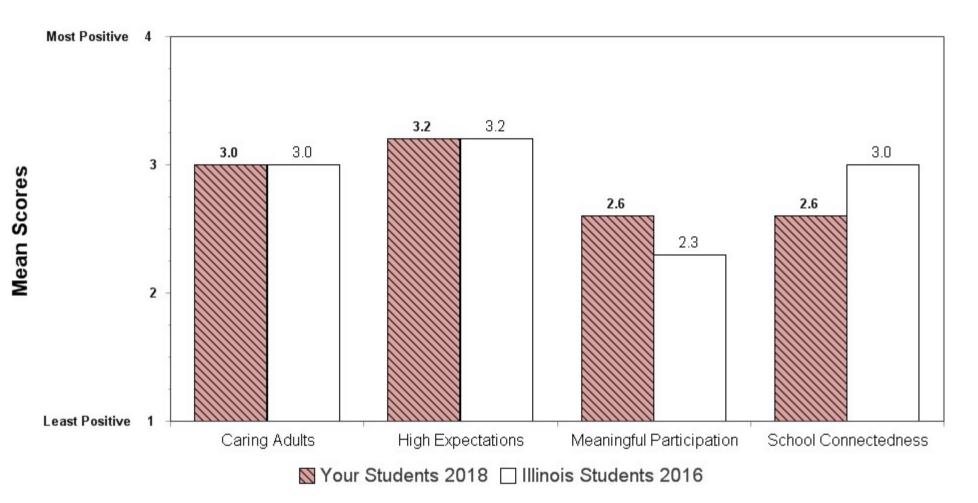
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Dating Violence\* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

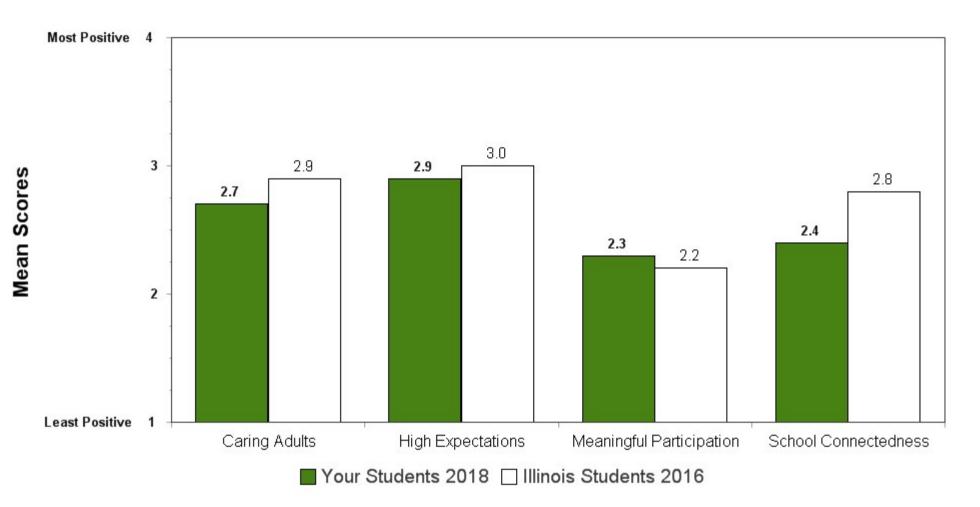


\* Punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

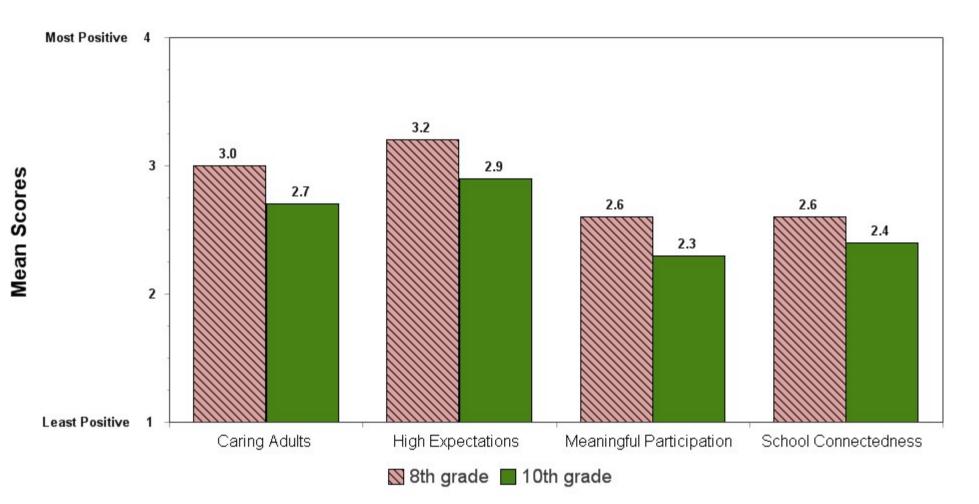
## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 8th Grade Youth



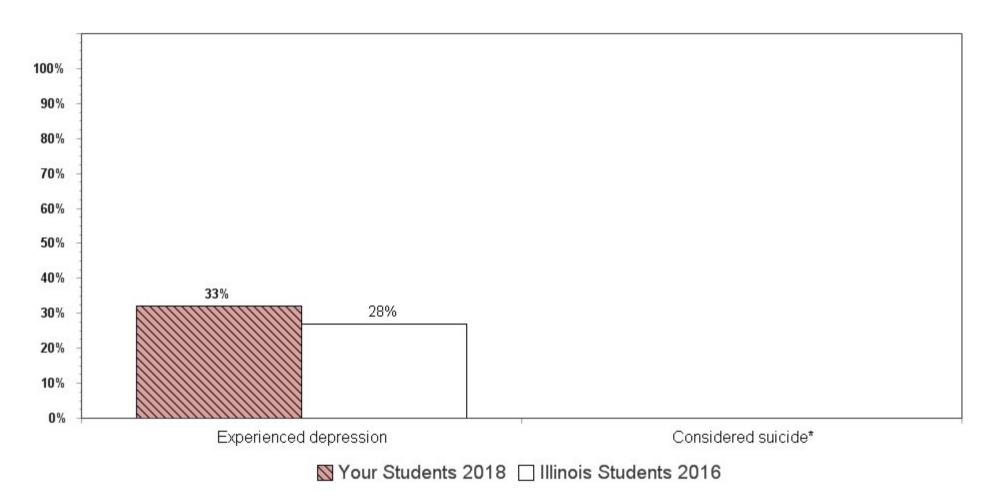
## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth



# Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade in 2018

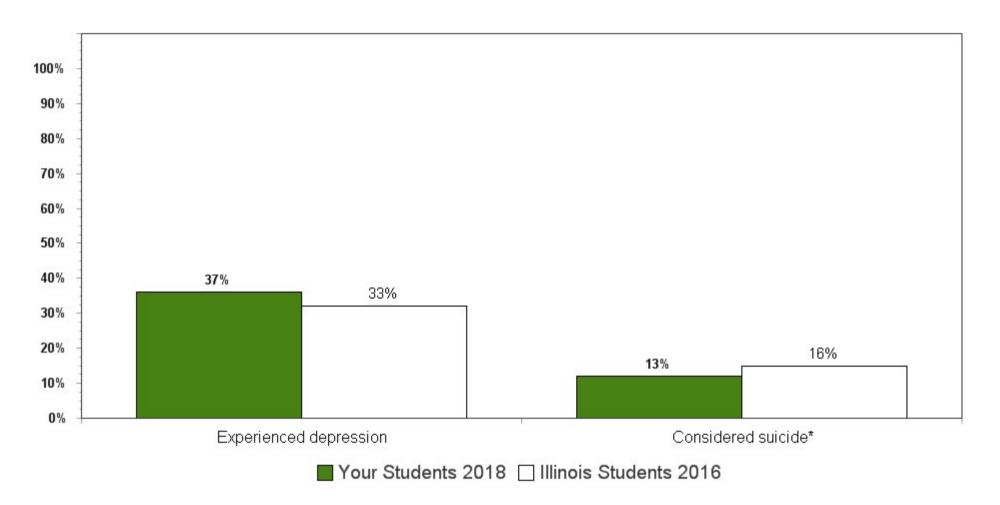


# Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



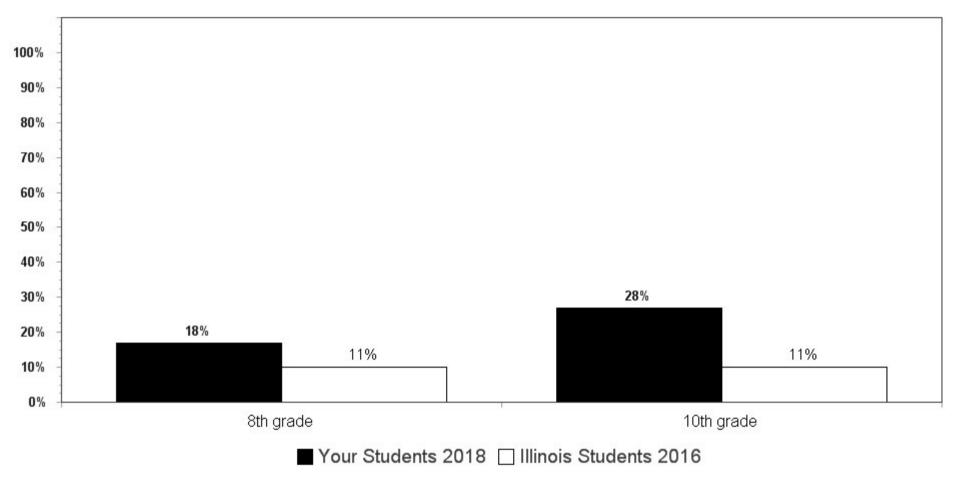
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



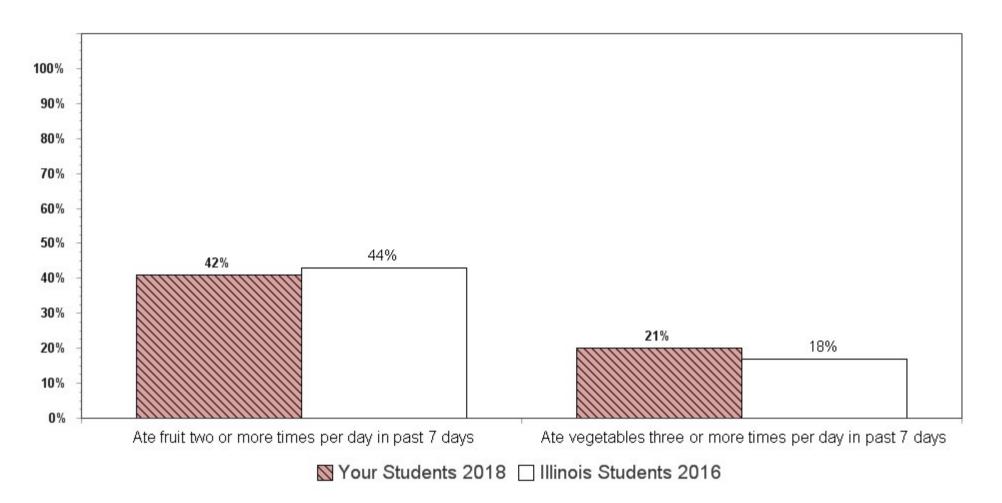
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Prevalence of Obesity\* According to BMI By Grade

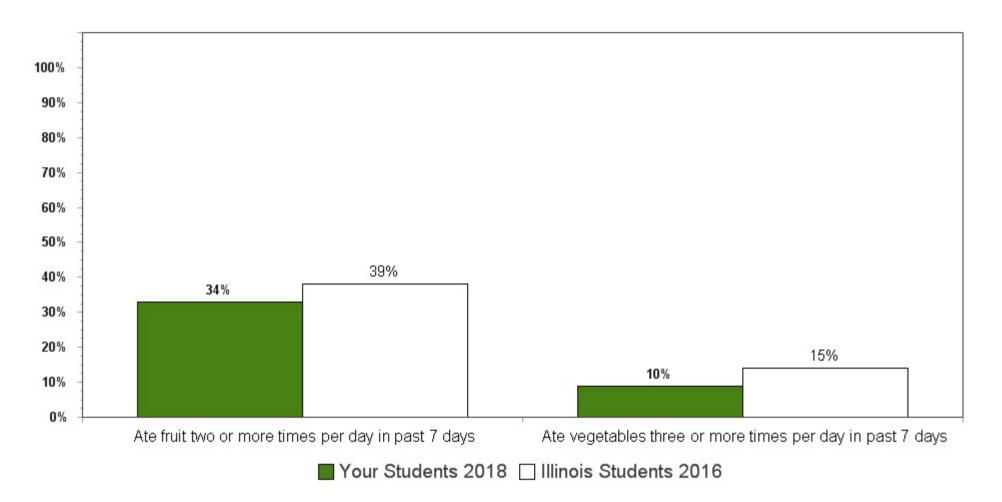


\*As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender

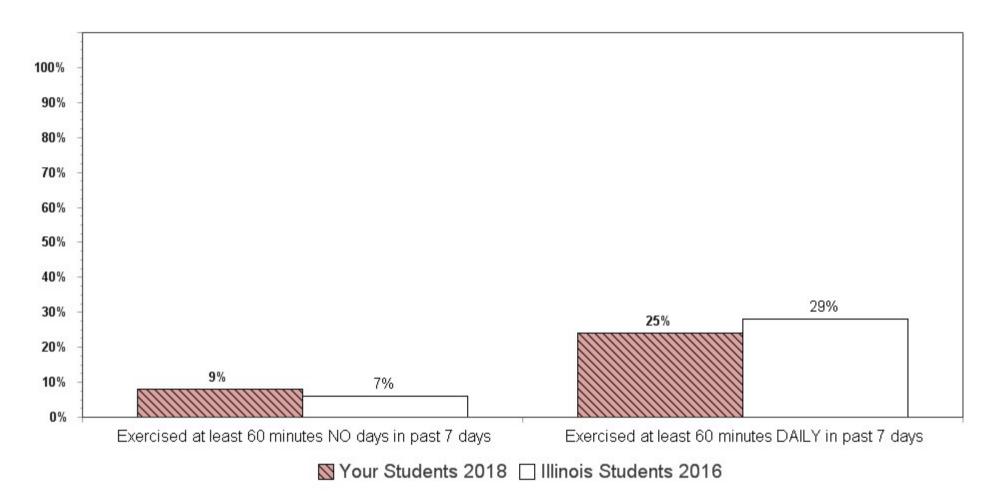
# Nutrition Behavior Among 8th Grade Youth



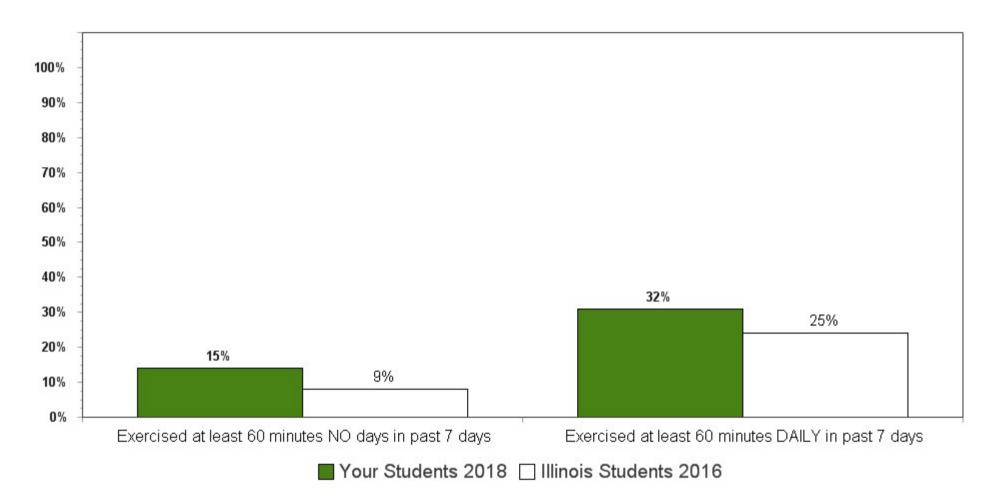
# Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth



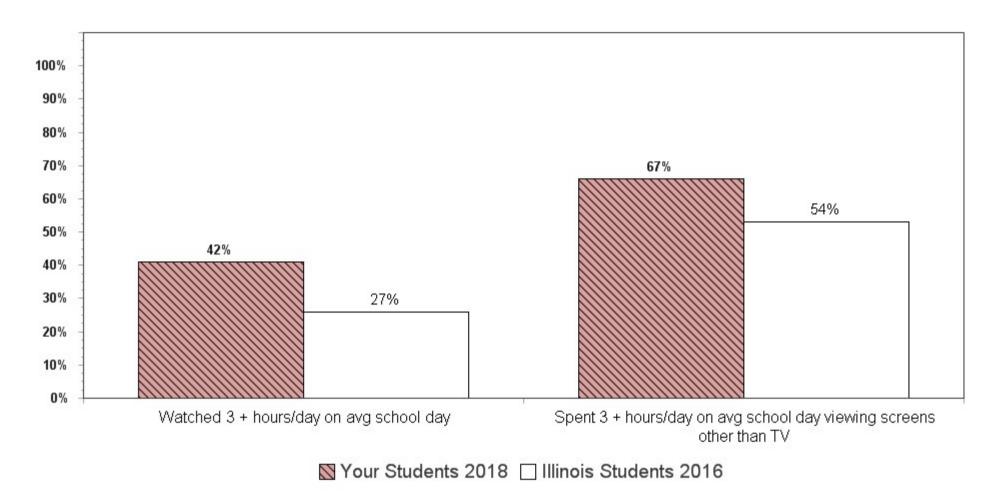
## Frequency of Physical Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



## Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



# Sedentary Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



# Sedentary Activity Among 10th Grade Youth

